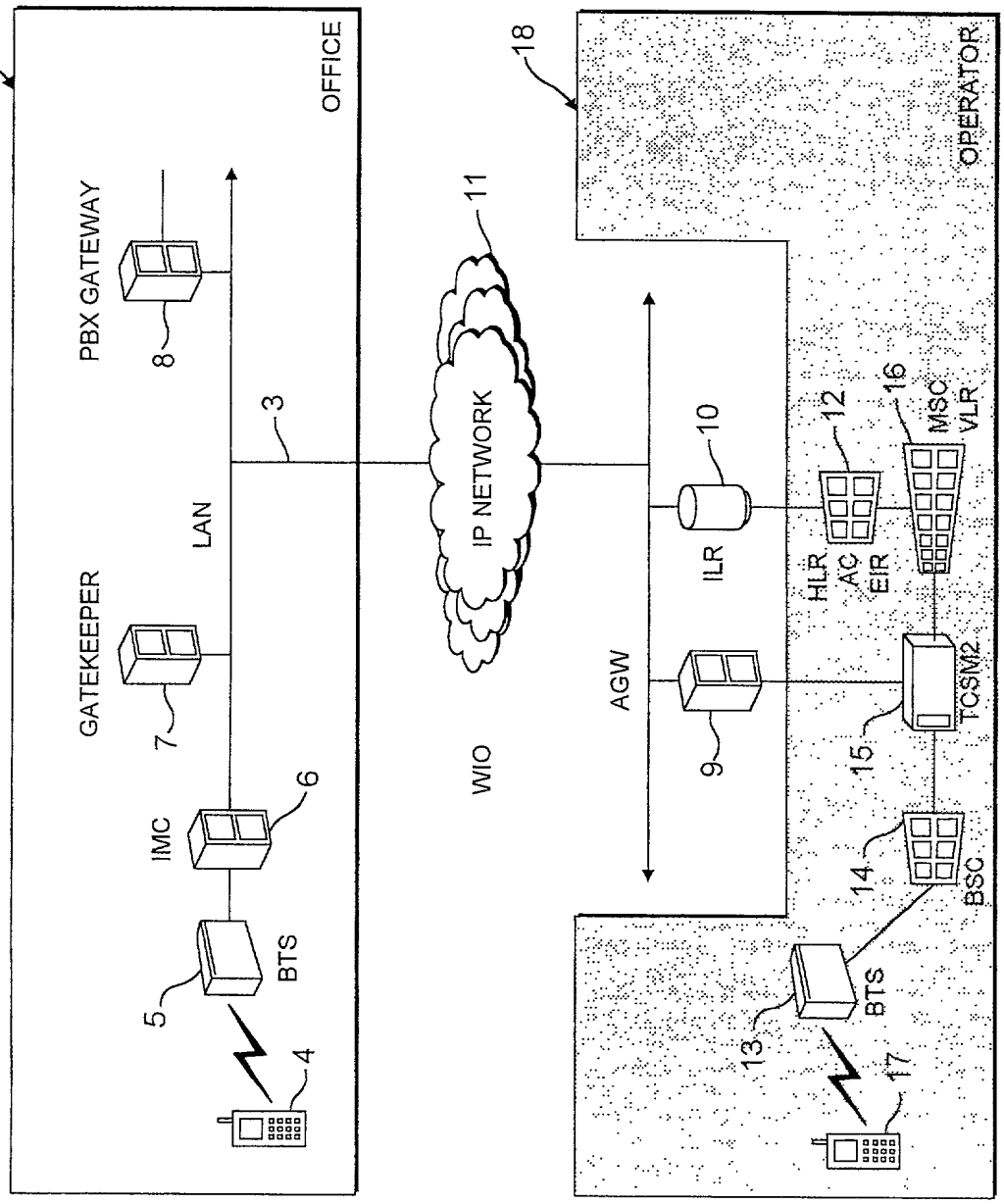
1
2
OFFICE
PBX GATEWAY
8
3
LAN
GATEKEEPER
7
IMC
6
BTS
5
4
WIO
11
IP NETWORK
18
OPERATOR
AGW
9
10
ILR
HLR
12
AC
EIR
MSC
16
VLR
TCSM2
15
BSC
14
BTS
13
17

FIG. 1